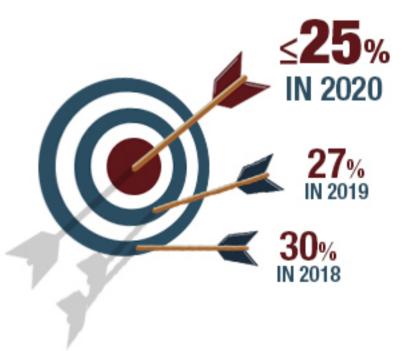
CORPORATE TAX RATES IN THE EU: FRANCE OUT OF THE RANGE



EVEN COMPARED TO THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE RATE THE GAP REMAINS VERY SIGNIFICANT:

8.7% AND 10.5% RESPECTIVELY

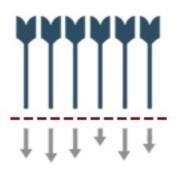
TARGET RATES



FRANCE ABSOLUTLY NEEDS TO REDUCE ITS CIT RATE TO BECOME COMPETITIVE FROM A TAX VIEWPOINT.

FOR 2020 the target rate ≤ 25%

THIS OBJECTIVE COULD PROBABLY BE REACHED ONLY ON A STEP-BY-STEP BASIS, WITH A FIRST MILESTONE AT 30% FOR 2018, AND A SECOND AT 27% FOR 2019



IT IS ALSO KEY TO CLOSE THE GAPS ON CIT RATES OR AT LEAST TO REDUCE THEM DRASTICALLY

TO RESTORE FAIR TAX COMPETITION IN THE EU



